Consider the following page reference string:

1,2,3,4,5,3,4,1,2,7,8,7,8,9,7,8,9,5,4,5. How many page faults would occur for the following replacement algorithm, assuming four frames:

- a) FIFO
- b) LRU

a) FIFO (First In First Out) algorithm:

Using the FIFO algorithm with four frames and the given page reference string, the page faults occur as follows:

Page	Frame 0	Frame 1	Frame 2	Frame 3	Page Fault?
1	1				Yes
2	1	2			Yes
3	1	2	3		Yes
4	1	2	3	4	Yes
5	5	2	3	4	Yes
3	5	2	3	4	No
4	5	2	3	4	No
1	5	2	3	4	No
2	5	2	3	4	No
7	5	7	3	4	Yes
8	5	7	8	4	Yes

Page	Frame 0	Frame 1	Frame 2	Frame 3	Page Fault?
7	5	7	8	4	No
8	5	7	8	4	No
9	5	7	8	9	Yes
7	5	7	8	9	No
8	5	7	8	9	No
9	5	7	8	9	No
5	5	7	8	9	No
4	5	4	8	9	Yes
5	5	4	8	9	No

Therefore, the total number of page faults is 9.

b) LRU (Least Recently Used) algorithm:

Using the LRU algorithm with four frames and the given page reference string, the page faults occur as follows:

Page	Frame 0	Frame 1	Frame 2	Frame 3	Page Fault?
1	1				Yes

Page	Frame 0	Frame 1	Frame 2	Frame 3	Page Fault?
2	1	2			Yes
3	1	2	3		Yes
4	1	2	3	4	Yes
5	5	2	3	4	Yes
3	5	2	3	4	No
4	5	2	3	4	No
1	1	2	3	4	Yes
2	1	2	3	4	No
7	1	2	7	4	Yes
8	1	2	7	8	Yes
7	1	2	7	8	No
8	1	2	7	8	No
9	1	2	7	9	Yes
7	1	2	7	9	No
8	1	2	8	9	Yes
9	1	2	8	9	No
5	1	2	5	9	Yes
4	1	2	5	4	Yes
5	1	2	5	4	No

Therefore, the total number of page faults is 10.

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- 62. Explain concept of a process with its components?
- 63. Explain the following in brief Contiguous and Linked list allocation for implementing file system?
- 64. Explain various Disk scheduling algorithms with Illustrations?
- 65. Define process and thread. What is PCB ? Explain its various entries with their usefulness ?
- 66. Discuss advantages and disadvantages of the Buffer cache?
- 67. Explain different types of OS with examples of each?
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- 69. Define a deadlock? Write down the conditions responsible for deadlock? How can we recover from deadlock?
- 70. What are the various services provided by Operating system?
- 71. What do you mean by PCB? Where is it used? What are its contents? Explain.
- 72. What is Binary and Counting semaphores?
- 73. What is File? What are the different File attribute and operations?

- 74. What are System call? Explain briefly about various types of system call provided by an Operating System?
- 75. Describe necessary conditions for deadlocks situation to arise.
- 76. What are points to be consider in file system design? Explain linked list allocation in detail?
- 77. Write a Semaphore solution for dining Philosopher's problem?
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- 81. Explain Network operating system?
- 82. What do you mean by paging in operating system?