- 1. Which of the following statistical methods is primarily used to describe the characteristics of a dataset?
- a) Probability Distributions
- b) Inferential Statistics
- c) Hypothesis Testing
- d) Regression Analysis

Answer: a) Probability Distributions

Explanation: Probability distributions are used in descriptive statistics to summarize and describe the features of a dataset, such as central tendency, dispersion, and shape.

- 2. Inferential statistics is primarily concerned with:
- a) Describing the characteristics of a dataset
- b) Making predictions based on sample data
- c) Drawing conclusions about a population from sample data
- d) Testing hypotheses using regression analysis

Answer: c) Drawing conclusions about a population from sample data

Explanation: Inferential statistics involves making inferences or generalizations about a

population based on data collected from a sample of that population.

- 3. Which statistical technique is used to determine if there is a significant relationship between two or more variables?
- a) Probability Distributions
- b) Inferential Statistics
- c) Regression Analysis
- d) Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)

Answer: c) Regression Analysis

Explanation: Regression analysis is used to examine the relationship between one dependent variable and one or more independent variables.

- 4. What does ANOVA stand for?
- a) Analysis of Numerical Variability and Association
- b) Analysis of Nominal Variables and Associations
- c) Analysis of Variance
- d) Assessment of Null Hypothesis Validity

Answer: c) Analysis of Variance

Explanation: ANOVA is a statistical method used to analyze the differences among group

means in a sample.

- 5. In hypothesis testing, the null hypothesis is typically:
- a) The hypothesis being tested
- b) A statement that there is no effect or no difference
- c) The alternative hypothesis
- d) A statement of directionality

Answer: b) A statement that there is no effect or no difference

Explanation: The null hypothesis (H0) represents the assumption that there is no significant

difference or effect present in the population.

- 6. Which statistical test would you use to compare the means of more than two groups?
- a) t-test
- b) Chi-square test
- c) ANOVA
- d) Regression analysis

Answer: c) ANOVA

Explanation: ANOVA (Analysis of Variance) is used to compare means across three or more

groups.

- 7. A p-value in hypothesis testing represents:
- a) The probability of committing a Type I error
- b) The probability of observing the test statistic if the null hypothesis is true
- c) The probability of rejecting the null hypothesis when it is actually true
- d) The strength of the relationship between variables

Answer: b) The probability of observing the test statistic if the null hypothesis is true Explanation: The p-value indicates the probability of obtaining the observed results, or more extreme results, under the assumption that the null hypothesis is true.

- 8. When conducting regression analysis, the variable being predicted is called the:
- a) Independent variable
- b) Dependent variable
- c) Explanatory variable
- d) Control variable

Answer: b) Dependent variable

Explanation: In regression analysis, the dependent variable is the variable being predicted or explained by the independent variable(s).

- 9. Which of the following is NOT an assumption of regression analysis?
- a) Linearity
- b) Homoscedasticity
- c) Independence of observations
- d) Equal group sizes

Answer: d) Equal group sizes

Explanation: While equal group sizes are not a requirement for regression analysis, the other options listed are common assumptions, including linearity, homoscedasticity, and independence of observations.

- 10. In ANOVA, the variation in the dependent variable is partitioned into:
- a) Variance within groups and variance between groups
- b) Standard deviation within groups and standard deviation between groups
- c) Mean within groups and mean between groups
- d) Median within groups and median between groups

Answer: a) Variance within groups and variance between groups

Explanation: ANOVA decomposes the total variance in the dependent variable into variance within groups (due to individual differences within each group) and variance between groups

(differences among group means).

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