

Develop a Gantt Chart, Average Waiting time, FCFS, SJF, RR

RGPV 2020 CPU Scheduling Algorithm

Consider the following set of processes.


Process	Burst Time	Arrival Time
P1	3	0
P2	5	1
P3	2	2
P4	5	3
P5	5	4

Develop a Gantt-chart and calculate the average waiting time using:

- i) FCFS
- ii) SJF
- iii) Round Robin (q = 1)

Solution:

i) FCFS


Gantt Chart for FCFS

From above Gantt Chart waiting time for each process:

Waiting time = Turnaround time - Burst time

Process	Waiting time
P1	3-3=0
P2	7-5=2
P3	8-2=6
P4	12-5=7


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P5	16-5=11
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Average waiting time = Sum of waiting time / Number of processes

$$\text{Average waiting time} = (0+2+6+7+11)/5 = 5.2$$

ii) SJF


Gantt Chart SJF

From above Gantt Chart waiting time for each process:

$$\text{Waiting time} = \text{Turnaround time} - \text{Burst time}$$

Waiting time
= Turnaround time - Burst time
= 9 - 2 = 7
= 13 - 3 = 10
= 5 - 2 = 3
= 4


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P
3
2
=
1
P
4
=
5
=
7
P
6
=
5
=
1
1

Average waiting time = Sum of waiting time / Number of processes

$$\text{Average waiting time} = (0+4+1+7+11)/5 = 4.6$$

iii) Round Robin (q = 1)


Gantt Chart RR

From above Gantt Chart waiting time for each process:

$$\text{Waiting time} = \text{Turnaround time} - \text{Burst time}$$

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W
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P
1
-
3
=
8

P
2
-
5
=
1
2

P
3
-
2
=
4

P
4
-
5
=
1
1

Develop a Gantt Chart, Average Waiting time, FCFS, SJF, RR

P
6
5
1
1

Average waiting time = Sum of waiting time / Number of processes

Average waiting time = $(8+12+4+11+11)/5 = 9.2$

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