

Develop a Gantt Chart, Average Waiting time, FCFS, SJF, RR

RGPV 2020 CPU Scheduling Algorithm

Consider the following set of processes.

Process	Burst Time	Arrival Time
P1	3	0
P2	5	1
P3	2	2
P4	5	3
P5	5	4

Develop a Gantt-chart and calculate the average waiting time using:


i) FCFS

ii) SJF

iii) Round Robin ($q = 1$)

Solution:

i) FCFS


Gantt Chart for FCFS

From above Gantt Chart waiting time for each process:

Waiting time = Turnaround time - Burst time

Process	Waiting time
P1	$3-3=0$
P2	$7-5=2$
P3	$8-2=6$
P4	$12-5=7$


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P5	16-5=11
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Average waiting time = Sum of waiting time / Number of processes

Average waiting time = (0+2+6+7+11)/5 = 5.2

ii) SJF


Gantt Chart SJF

From above Gantt Chart waiting time for each process:

Waiting time = Turnaround time - Burst time

Waiting time = Turnaround time - Burst time


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P
3
2
=
1
P
4
5
=
7
P
6
5
=
1
1

Average waiting time = Sum of waiting time / Number of processes

Average waiting time = (0+4+1+7+11)/5 = 4.6

iii) Round Robin (q = 1)


Gantt Chart RR

From above Gantt Chart waiting time for each process:

Waiting time = Turnaround time - Burst time

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Waiting time
 P1
 3
 =
 8
 P2
 2
 5
 =
 1
 2
 P3
 3
 2
 =
 4
 P4
 4
 5
 =
 1
 1

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P
6
-
5
=
1
1

Average waiting time = Sum of waiting time / Number of processes

Average waiting time = $(8+12+4+11+11)/5 = 9.2$

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