| Feature                | Encoding   | Encryption  |
|------------------------|--|---|
| Purpose                | Representation and transformation of data into a specific format           | Protection of data confidentiality through the use of algorithms              |
| Goal                   | Ensures compatibility and data integrity during transmission               | Secures data from unauthorized access or interception                         |
| Security               | Not intended for security purposes   | Primarily used for security and data protection                               |
| Reversibility          | Generally reversible, data can be decoded back to its original form        | Reversible or irreversible,<br>depending on the encryption<br>algorithm used  |
| Data<br>Transformation | Converts data to a different format without altering its meaning           | Transforms data into a form that is unintelligible without the decryption key |
| Data Recovery          | Data can be recovered by reversing the encoding process                    | Data can be recovered by decrypting the encrypted data using the correct key  |
| Algorithms             | Various encoding schemes like<br>Base64, URL encoding, etc.                | Utilizes cryptographic algorithms like AES, RSA, etc.                         |
| Key Usage              | No specific keys used in encoding  | Encryption keys are used to encrypt and decrypt the data                      |
| Application            | Used in scenarios like data transmission, storage, and data representation | Applied in scenarios that require secure communication and data protection    |
| Example                | Base64 encoding, URL encoding  | AES encryption, RSA encryption  |

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