

Explain any three Hive QL DDL command with its syntax and example ?

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## In Previous Years Questions

*HiveQL DDL commands are used to create, modify, and delete databases, tables, and other objects within the Hive metastore.*

### 1. CREATE DATABASE

- Syntax: CREATE DATABASE database\_name;
- Example: CREATE DATABASE my\_database; This command creates a new database named my\_database in the Hive metastore.

### 2. CREATE TABLE

- Syntax:

```
CREATE TABLE table_name (  
    column_1_name data_type [COMMENT 'comment'],
```

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```
column_2_name data_type [COMMENT 'comment'],  
...  
);
```

- Example

```
CREATE TABLE employee_data (  
  employee_id INT COMMENT 'Unique ID of the employee',  
  name STRING COMMENT 'Employee name',  
  department STRING COMMENT 'Department of the employee',  
  salary DOUBLE COMMENT 'Monthly salary of the employee'  
);
```

This command creates a new table named employee\_data with four columns: employee\_id, name, department, and salary. Each column has a specific data type and an optional comment describing its purpose.

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### 3. ALTER TABLE

- Syntax

```
ALTER TABLE table_name  
[ADD | DROP] COLUMN column_name data_type [COMMENT 'comment']
```

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```
[RENAME TO new_table_name];
```

- Example

```
ALTER TABLE employee_data ADD COLUMN bonus DOUBLE COMMENT 'Monthly  
bonus of the employee';  
ALTER TABLE employee_data RENAME TO employee_information;
```

The first command adds a new column named bonus to the employee\_data table. The second command renames the employee\_data table to employee\_information.