The design process:

- 1. Define Purpose:
 - Figure out what the icon is for and where it will be used.
 - Brainstorm ideas with the team, thinking about real-world connections.
 - Keep it simple with basic concepts for a clear message.
- 2. Collect, Evaluate, and Sketch:
 - Start with paper sketches before moving to the computer.
 - Everyone on the team should contribute their ideas through sketches.
 - Don't worry about details or pixel perfection at this stage.
- 3. Draw in Black and White:
 - Many icons will be displayed in monochrome (single color).
 - Consider color as an enhancement, not a necessity.
- 4. Test for Expectation, Recognition, and Learning:
 - Icons represent objects and actions; testing is crucial.
 - Regularly test and refine the icons for user expectations and recognition.
 - Measure both recognition and learning during testing.
- 5. Test for Legibility:
 - Ensure icons are clear and readable, especially on different screen backgrounds.
 - Check against various background colors; white or gray might pose challenges.
 - Redraw in black and white if color creates issues on certain screens.
- 6. Register Icons in the Systems Registry:
 - Keep a record of all system icons in a registry.
 - Provide detailed descriptions for each icon for clarity.

Related posts:

1. What do you mean by user interface? Define user interface design. Why user interface

is important?

- 2. Describe the importance of good design.
- 3. What are the benefits of good design?
- 4. Write a short note on history of screen design.
- 5. What do you mean by graphical user interface?
- 6. What is popularity of graphics?
- 7. Describe the concept of direct manipulation
- 8. What is graphical system? Write down its advantages and disadvantages.
- 9. Describe the characteristics of graphical system.
- 10. Describe the characteristics of intranet versus the internet.
- 11. What are the usability problems in graphical system?
- 12. Explain web user interface.
- 13. Discuss the popularity of web interface.
- 14. What are the characteristics of web user interface?
- 15. Describe the principles of user interface.
- 16. Describe the principles established the foundation for graphical interfaces.
- 17. Describe the design goals in creating user interface.
- 18. Why web user interface design difficult?
- 19. Explain the five commandments for designing user interface
- 20. Discuss human computer interaction.
- 21. How a person interact with computer.
- 22. What are the factors that make system difficult to use?
- 23. What are the psychological responses to poor design?
- 24. What are the physical reactions to poor design?
- 25. Explain the important human characteristics.
- 26. Describe the following term with respect to humancharacteristics in design:
- 27. Describe human consideration in design.

- 28. What are the characteristics of mandatory use in user's task for design?
- 29. Give the characteristics of discretionary user
- 30. Explain human interaction speed.
- 31. What are the methods for gaining an understanding of users?
- 32. Discuss business and requirement analysis.
- 33. Designing a website, what kinds of interview questions are appropriate for asking users?
- 34. Explain focus group. What are steps in setting up a focus group?
- 35. Explain card sorting for websites.
- 36. Describe the steps for creating electronic survey.
- 37. Determine the basic business functions.
- 38. What is screen design? Define a well designed screen.
- 39. Describe the goals in screen design.
- 40. What is meant by screen and define it purpose.
- 41. How we can organize screen elements clearly and meaningfully?
- 42. Describe ordering of screen data and content.
- 43. What do you mean screen navigation and flow?
- 44. What do you understand by visually pleasing composition?
- 45. Discuss the perceptual principles that can be used toaid screen functional groupings.
- 46. How to group screen elements using border?
- 47. Discuss amount of information.
- 48. Discuss the following:
- 49. How to minimize the problems in scrolling?
- 50. Discuss about the term 'Distinctiveness'.
- 51. Discuss the techniques to provide emphasis.
- 52. How to convey depth of levels or a three-dimensional appearance?
- 53. How information is presented simply and meaningfully?

- 54. Discuss about typography.
- 55. Discuss about information entry and modification screens.
- 56. What are the types of statistical graphics?
- 57. Discuss intranet and extranet design guidelines.
- 58. Write short note on statistical graphics
- 59. Explain the components of statistical graphics.
- 60. Discuss technical consideration in interface design for : i. Graphical system ii. Web system iii. Other web consideration
- 61. Discuss windows and its characteristics.
- 62. What are the components of window?
- 63. Describe the window presentation style.
- 64. What are the advantages of tiled window and overlapping window?
- 65. What are the different types of windows?
- 66. Explain different window management schemes.
- 67. Describe the structure of menus.
- 68. Discuss the functions of menus.
- 69. What are website navigation problems?
- 70. What are the various task performed by device-based controls.
- 71. Discuss various device based controls.
- 72. What are the advantages and disadvantages of :i. Trackball ii. Joystickiii. Graphic tablet iv. Touch screen
- 73. Discuss the guidelines for selecting proper device-based controls.
- 74. What are selection controls?
- 75. Describe the various operable controls.
- 76. What is text? How we present and write text?
- 77. Discuss text for web pages.
- 78. Write a short note on message.

- 79. What are the message box guidelines recommended by Microsoft?
- 80. Discuss message box controls.
- 81. Discuss instructional message in detail.
- 82. What is icon? Write down the characteristics of icons.
- 83. Describe icon animation and audition.
- 84. Describe multimedia in detail.
- 85. What is color?
- 86. What are the uses of color?
- 87. What are the problems related to color?
- 88. How to choose color?
- 89. What is software tool ? What are the commonly usedtools in human computer interface ?
- 90. Explain specification method.
- 91. Describe interface building tools in detail.
- 92. What are the features of interface building tools?
- 93. Explain interaction devices.
- 94. Describe keyboard and function keys.
- 95. Describe pointing devices and types of interaction tasks useful for pointing devices.
- 96. What are the types of pointing devices?
- 97. Explain speech recognitions.
- 98. Discuss speech digitization and generation.
- 99. Describe image and video displays.
- 100. What are the characteristics of video display devices?
- 101. Write a short note on drivers.