Table of Contents Program in C Program in Java

Write a function that calculates the factorial of a given number N and returns the result.

# Program In C

```
#include <stdio.h>
int factorial(int N) {
    int result = 1;
    // Calculate factorial
    for (int i = 1; i <= N; i++) {
        result =result* i;
    }
    return result;
}
int main() {
    int N;
    // Getting input from the user
    printf("Enter a number: ");
    scanf("%d", &N);</pre>
```

```
// Calculate factorial and display the result
int fact = factorial(N);
printf("The factorial of %d is %d\n", N, fact);
return 0;
}
```

### Explanation:

- 1. The factorial function is defined, which takes an integer N as a parameter and returns an integer result. This function calculates the factorial of the given number N.
- 2. Inside the factorial function, an integer variable result is initialized to 1. This variable will store the factorial result.
- A for loop is used to calculate the factorial. The loop starts from 1 and iterates up to N. In each iteration, the value of i is multiplied with the current value of result and the updated value is assigned back to result.
- 4. After the loop finishes, the calculated factorial value is stored in result and returned from the function.
- 5. In the main function, an integer variable N is declared to store the user input.
- 6. The program prompts the user to enter a number using printf.
- 7. The value entered by the user is read and stored in N using scanf.
- 8. The factorial function is called with N as the argument, and the returned value is stored in an integer variable fact.
- Finally, the program displays the calculated factorial by printing the message "The factorial of %d is %d\n" using printf. The placeholders %d are replaced with the values of N and fact, respectively.
- 10. The program execution ends, and the program terminates.

Function to calculate the factorial

#### Output

Enter a number: 5 The factorial of 5 is 120

## Program In Java

### Java

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Factorial {
    public static int factorial(int N) {
        int result = 1;
        // Calculate factorial
        for (int i = 1; i <= N; i++) {
            result *= i;
        }
        return result;
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int N;
```



## Explanation:

- 1. The Factorial class is defined, which contains two methods: factorial and main.
- 2. The factorial method is a static method that takes an integer N as a parameter and returns an integer result. This method calculates the factorial of the given number N.
- 3. Inside the factorial method, an integer variable result is initialized to 1. This variable will store the factorial result.
- 4. A for loop is used to calculate the factorial. The loop starts from 1 and iterates up to N.
  In each iteration, the value of i is multiplied with the current value of result using the \*= operator, and the updated value is assigned back to result.
- 5. After the loop finishes, the calculated factorial value is stored in result and returned from the method.
- 6. The main method is also static and serves as the entry point of the program.
- 7. Inside the main method, an integer variable N is declared to store the user input.
- 8. A Scanner object named scanner is created to read input from the user.
- 9. The program prompts the user to enter a number using System.out.print("Enter a number: ").
- 10. The value entered by the user is read and stored in N using scanner.nextInt().

- 11. The factorial method is called with N as the argument, and the returned value is stored in an integer variable fact.
- 12. Finally, the program displays the calculated factorial by printing the message "The factorial of %d is %d\n" using System.out.printf(). The placeholders %d are replaced with the values of N and fact, respectively.
- 13. The program execution ends, and the program terminates.

| Java Output                                   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| Enter a number: 4<br>The factorial of 4 is 24 |  |  |

### Related posts:

- 1. Programming examples
- 2. Program to prints even numbers from 1 to 20
- 3. Program to calculate sum of all numbers from 1 to 100.
- 4. Program to get factorial of a number
- 5. Program to get Fibonacci sequence
- 6. Program to checks if number is prime
- 7. Program to get multiplication table
- 8. Program to find largest element in an array
- 9. Program to prints reverse of a string
- 10. Program to calculates sum of all elements in a list
- 11. Program determines integer is positive, negative, or zero
- 12. Program to find largest among three numbers using conditional statements.
- 13. Program determines it is a leap year or not
- 14. Program to determines even or odd

- 15. Program to calculate student exam grade
- 16. Program determines character is a vowel or consonant
- 17. Program to determines product is positive or negative
- 18. Program to determine divisible by both 5 and 7
- 19. Program to determines equilateral, isosceles, or scalene triangle
- 20. Programme to check if number is inside range
- 21. Write a function to detect palindromes in strings
- 22. Write a function to find the greatest common divisor of two numbers
- 23. Program to calculate the area of different geometric shapes
- 24. try-catch block in C++