## **Indirect Method:**

In this method,

Step 01: Convert NFA with  $\in$  moves to NFA without  $\in$  moves.

Step 02: Than NFA without  $\in$  moves is converted to the DFA.

## **RGPV PYQs:**

Convert the following NFA with  $\epsilon$  in to DFA using the indirect method of conversion.



NFA with  $\in$ 

Solution:

Step 01: Convert NFA with  $\in$  moves to NFA without  $\in$  moves.

• ∈-Closure of q0: {q0, q1, q2}

• ∈-Closure of q1: {q1, q2}

•  $\in$ -Closure of q2: {q2}



State	a	b	С
è q0	{q0, q1, q2}	{q1, q2}	{q2}
q1	Ф	{q1, q2}	{q2}
q2	Ф	Ф	{q2}

Transition table: NFA without  $\in$ 

Step 02: NFA without ∈ moves is converted to the DFA using the subset construction method.

State	a	b	С
{q0}	{q0, q1, q2}	{q1, q2}	{q2}
{q1}	DeadState	{q1, q2}	{q2}
{q2}	DeadState	DeadState	{q2}
{q0, q1, q2}	{q0, q1, q2}	{q1, q2}	{q2}

{q1, q2}	DeadState	{q1, q2}	{q2}
DeadState	DeadState	DeadState	DeadState



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