

Q. Write a program to explain PS command ?Ans.Ps displays active processes in a table format

|Syntax:ps [options] [pid] [ppid] [command]
-ps [option]

```
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ ps
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
 1446 pts/0    00:00:01 bash
 1972 pts/0    00:00:00 ps
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$
```

1) Displays all processes on a terminal, with the exception of group leaders.Ps -a

```
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ ps -a
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
 1974 pts/0    00:00:00 ps
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$
```

2) Displays scheduler data.Ps -c

```
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ ps -c
  PID CLS PRI TTY          TIME CMD
 1446 TS   19 pts/0    00:00:01 bash
 1976 TS   19 pts/0    00:00:00 ps
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$
```

3) Displays all processes with the exception of session leaders.Ps -d

```

jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ ps -e
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
    1 ?            00:00:01 init
    2 ?            00:00:00 kthreadd
    3 ?            00:00:01 ksoftirqd/0
    5 ?            00:00:00 kworker/u:0
    6 ?            00:00:00 migration/0
    7 ?            00:00:00 cpuset
    8 ?            00:00:00 khelper

```

4) Displays all processes. Ps -e

```

jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ ps -e
  PID TTY          TIME CMD
    1 ?            00:00:01 init
    2 ?            00:00:00 kthreadd
    3 ?            00:00:01 ksoftirqd/0
    5 ?            00:00:00 kworker/u:0
    6 ?            00:00:00 migration/0
    7 ?            00:00:00 cpuset
    8 ?            00:00:00 khelper

```

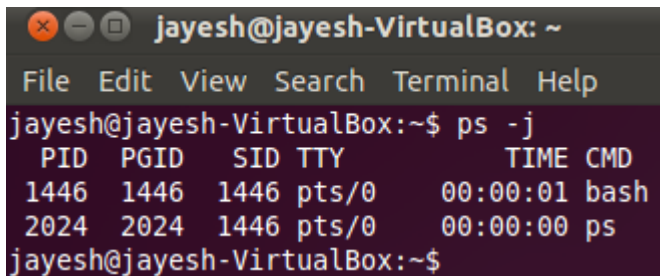
5) Displays a full listing. Ps -f

```

jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ ps -f
UID          PID  PPID  C  STIME TTY          TIME CMD
jayesh      1446   1440  0  11:30 pts/0        00:00:01 bash
jayesh      2020   1446  0  14:36 pts/0        00:00:00 ps -f
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$

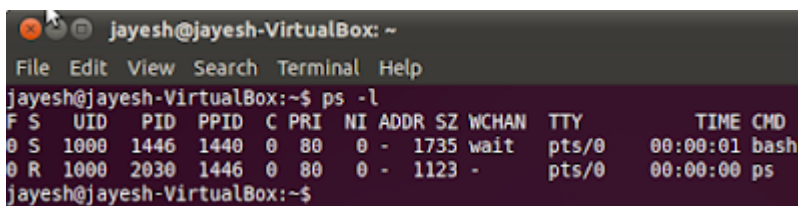
```

6) Displays the process group ID and session ID. Ps -j



```
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ ps -j  
  PID  PGID   SID TTY          TIME CMD  
 1446  1446   1446 pts/0      00:00:01 bash  
 2024  2024   1446 pts/0      00:00:00 ps  
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$
```

7) Displays a long listingPs -l



```
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ ps -l  
F S  UID  PID  PPID  C PRI  NI ADDR SZ WCHAN  TTY          TIME CMD  
0 S 1000  1446  1440  0  80   0 -  1735 wait  pts/0      00:00:01 bash  
0 R 1000  2030  1446  0  80   0 -  1123 -    pts/0      00:00:00 ps  
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$
```

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