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File Edit View Search Terminal Help

jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ cat ReverseString.sh
read -p "Enter string:" string
len=${#string}
for (( i=$len-1; i>=0; i-- ))
do

# "${string:$i:1}"extract single single character from string.
reverse="$reverse${string:$i:1}"
done
echo "$reverse"
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$ bash ReverseString.sh
Enter string:Jayesh
hseyaJ
jayesh@jayesh-VirtualBox:~$
```

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- 58. What do you mean by Virtual Memory? Write down its advantages?
- 59. Compare Paging and Segmentation?
- 60. What is Process Scheduling, CPU Scheduling, Disk Scheduling? Explain Short, Medium and Long term Scheduler?

- 61. Explain concept of a process with its components?
- 62. Explain the following in brief Contiguous and Linked list allocation for implementing file system?
- 63. Explain various Disk scheduling algorithms with Illustrations?
- 64. Define process and thread. What is PCB ? Explain its various entries with their usefulness ?
- 65. Discuss advantages and disadvantages of the Buffer cache?
- 66. Explain different types of OS with examples of each?
- 67. What is an Operating System? Write down its desirable characteristics?
- 68. Define a deadlock? Write down the conditions responsible for deadlock? How can we recover from deadlock?
- 69. What are the various services provided by Operating system?
- 70. What do you mean by PCB? Where is it used? What are its contents? Explain.
- 71. What is Binary and Counting semaphores?
- 72. What is File? What are the different File attribute and operations?
- 73. What are System call? Explain briefly about various types of system call provided by an Operating System?
- 74. Describe necessary conditions for deadlocks situation to arise.
- 75. What are points to be consider in file system design? Explain linked list allocation in detail?
- 76. Write a Semaphore solution for dining Philosopher's problem?
- 77. Consider the following page reference string:1,2,3,4,5,3,4,1,2,7,8,7,8,9,7,8,9,5,4,5.

 How many page faults would occur for the following replacement algorithm, assuming four frames:a) FIFOb) LRU
- 78. Explain CPU schedulers in operating system?
- 79. Write the different state of a process with the help of Process state deagram?
- 80. What is Mutex in operating system?

Program to print string in reverse order

- 81. Explain Network operating system?
- 82. What do you mean by paging in operating system?