- 1. What is the basic concept of remote sensing?
- a) Direct observation of objects or phenomena from a distant location
- b) Hands-on measurement of objects or phenomena
- c) Direct interaction with objects or phenomena
- d) Analysis of physical samples in a laboratory

Answer: a) Direct observation of objects or phenomena from a distant location

Explanation: Remote sensing involves gathering data about objects or phenomena without being in direct physical contact with them, usually using sensors on aircraft or satellites.

- 2. Which of the following is NOT a component of remote sensing data?
- a) Spectral
- b) Spatial
- c) Temporal
- d) Chemical

Answer: d) Chemical

Explanation: Remote sensing data typically includes spectral (different wavelengths), spatial (location and extent), and temporal (time-related) components, but not chemical properties.

- 3. What are the advantages of remote sensing?
- a) High cost and resource requirement
- b) Limited spatial coverage
- c) Rapid and wide area coverage
- d) Inability to capture data in real-time

Answer: c) Rapid and wide area coverage

Explanation: Remote sensing allows for quick and broad data collection over large areas, which is advantageous for various applications like environmental monitoring, disaster management, and urban planning.

- 4. Which of the following is a limitation of remote sensing?
- a) Limited spatial resolution
- b) Inability to collect data in different wavelengths
- c) Difficulty in accessing remote areas
- d) Low data storage capacity

Answer: a) Limited spatial resolution

Explanation: Spatial resolution refers to the level of detail in the imagery captured by remote sensing systems. Limited spatial resolution can hinder the ability to distinguish small features or objects.

- 5. What is the process of remote sensing?
- a) Data analysis, interpretation, and presentation
- b) Data collection, preprocessing, analysis, and application
- c) Data visualization only
- d) Data collection and storage only

Answer: b) Data collection, preprocessing, analysis, and application

Explanation: The remote sensing process involves collecting raw data, preprocessing (calibration, correction), analyzing the data to extract information, and applying the results to

various fields.

- 6. Which part of the electromagnetic spectrum is NOT typically used in remote sensing?
- a) Visible light
- b) Infrared
- c) Ultraviolet
- d) X-rays

Answer: d) X-rays

Explanation: While visible light, infrared, and ultraviolet wavelengths are commonly used in remote sensing, X-rays are not typically used due to their high energy and penetration capabilities, which are not suitable for surface imaging.

- 7. How does vegetation interact with energy in the electromagnetic spectrum?
- a) Absorption
- b) Reflection
- c) Transmission
- d) All of the above

Answer: d) All of the above

Explanation: Vegetation can absorb, reflect, and transmit different wavelengths of electromagnetic energy, leading to characteristic spectral signatures that remote sensing can detect and analyze.

- 8. What does resolution refer to in remote sensing?
- a) Ability to detect different wavelengths

- b) Ability to distinguish between objects or features
- c) Time required for data collection
- d) Data storage capacity

Answer: b) Ability to distinguish between objects or features

Explanation: Resolution in remote sensing refers to the level of detail or clarity in the imagery, indicating the sensor's ability to differentiate between objects or features on the Earth's surface.

- 9. What is image registration in remote sensing?
- a) Process of aligning multiple images of the same area
- b) Classification of image pixels
- c) Adjusting image brightness and contrast
- d) Converting digital images to analog format

Answer: a) Process of aligning multiple images of the same area

Explanation: Image registration involves aligning multiple images of the same area to ensure consistency and accuracy, often necessary for change detection or creating composite images.

- 10. What are false color composites used for in remote sensing?
- a) Enhancing image contrast
- b) Displaying images in unnatural colors
- c) Correcting image distortions
- d) Measuring atmospheric parameters

Answer: b) Displaying images in unnatural colors

Explanation: False color composites assign different wavelengths of light to different color channels, allowing for visualization of specific features or phenomena that may not be visible in natural color imagery.

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