- 1. What type of staircase features a waist slab with unequal flights and different support conditions?
- a) Cantilevered staircase
- b) Spiral staircase
- c) Floating staircase
- d) L-shaped staircase

Explanation: The correct answer is option c) Floating staircase. Floating staircases typically have a waist slab connecting unequal flights with various support conditions, offering a visually striking design while maintaining structural integrity.

- 2. In a slabless tread-riser staircase, what replaces the traditional staircase components?
- a) Metal rods
- b) Glass panels
- c) Steel cables
- d) Wooden beams

Explanation: The correct answer is option c) Steel cables. Slabless tread-riser staircases utilize steel cables instead of traditional steps and risers, creating an open and minimalist aesthetic while ensuring stability.

- 3. Which type of staircase is known for its self-supporting design without the need for external support?
- a) Spiral staircase
- b) Floating staircase

- c) L-shaped staircase
- d) Straight staircase

Explanation: The correct answer is option b) Floating staircase. Floating staircases are renowned for their self-supporting structure, relying on hidden supports within walls or other structural elements, offering a visually stunning appearance.

- 4. What distinguishes a slabless tread-riser staircase from traditional staircases?
- a) Lack of handrails
- b) Absence of a waist slab
- c) Use of unconventional materials
- d) Absence of steps and risers

Explanation: The correct answer is option d) Absence of steps and risers. Slabless tread-riser staircases forego traditional step and riser components, featuring an open design often supported by steel cables or other innovative structural elements.

- 5. Which type of staircase is characterized by steps projecting from a central support column?
- a) Spiral staircase
- b) L-shaped staircase
- c) Floating staircase
- d) Zigzag staircase

Explanation: The correct answer is option a) Spiral staircase. Spiral staircases feature steps radiating from a central support column, offering a compact and space-saving design suitable

for various architectural settings.

- 6. In a staircase with a waist slab, what purpose does the slab serve?
- a) Provides structural stability
- b) Aesthetic enhancement
- c) Conceals support mechanisms
- d) None of the above

Explanation: The correct answer is option a) Provides structural stability. The waist slab in a staircase serves as a structural element, connecting and stabilizing unequal flights while enhancing the overall stability of the staircase.

- 7. Which staircase type is most suitable for homes with limited space due to its compact design?
- a) L-shaped staircase
- b) Floating staircase
- c) Straight staircase
- d) Zigzag staircase

Explanation: The correct answer is option c) Straight staircase. Straight staircases are ideal for homes with limited space, as they offer a simple and space-efficient design without the need for complex configurations.

- 8. What distinguishes an equal flight staircase from other staircase designs?
- a) Symmetrical step dimensions

- b) Continuous handrails
- c) Alternating step materials
- d) Circular landing platforms

Explanation: The correct answer is option a) Symmetrical step dimensions. Equal flight staircases feature steps with consistent dimensions, offering a uniform and balanced design suitable for various architectural styles.

- 9. What is a characteristic feature of unequal flight staircases?
- a) Varying step widths
- b) Alternating tread materials
- c) Lack of handrails
- d) Uniform riser heights

Explanation: The correct answer is option a) Varying step widths. Unequal flight staircases feature steps with different widths, accommodating varying floor levels or architectural constraints while maintaining structural integrity.

- 10. Which support condition is commonly associated with a floating staircase?
- a) Wall-mounted brackets
- b) Central support column
- c) Floor-mounted brackets
- d) Hidden steel frame

Explanation: The correct answer is option d) Hidden steel frame. Floating staircases often utilize a hidden steel frame or other internal support mechanisms, allowing them to appear

Sta	ircases	MCOs
JLU	II Cascs	111003

unsupported while maintaining structural stability.