Control structures are programming constructs that determine the flow of execution of a program. In PHP, there are several types of control structures, including conditional statements, loops, and function calls.

The if conditional statement is used in PHP to execute code based on whether a condition is true or false. There are several types of if conditional statements in PHP, including:

1. if statement:

The simplest type of if statement checks a single condition and executes code if it is true. Here is an example:

```
$age = 25;
if ($age >= 18) {
    echo "You are old enough to vote";
}
```

2. if-else statement:

This type of if statement checks a single condition and executes one set of code if it is true, and a different set of code if it is false. Here is an example:

```
$age = 16;
if ($age >= 18) {
    echo "You are old enough to vote";
} else {
    echo "You are not old enough to vote";
```

```
}
```

3. if-elseif-else statement:

This type of if statement checks multiple conditions in a chain, and executes different code based on which condition is true.

Here is an example:

```
$grade = 85;
if ($grade >= 90) {
    echo "You got an A!";
} elseif ($grade >= 80) {
    echo "You got a B!";
} elseif ($grade >= 70) {
    echo "You got a C!";
} else {
    echo "You did not pass";
}
```

4. nested if statement:

This type of if statement includes an if statement within another if statement. It is used when more than one condition needs to be checked.

Here is an example:

```
$age = 25;
$gender = "male";
```

```
if ($age >= 18) {
    if ($gender == "male") {
        echo "You are an adult male";
    } elseif ($gender == "female") {
        echo "You are an adult female";
    }
} else {
    echo "You are not an adult";
}
```

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