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Write a function that takes a string as input and determines whether it is a palindrome or not.

Program In C

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <string.h>

bool isPalindrome(const char* str) {
    int length = strlen(str);
    int i, j;
    for (i = 0, j = length - 1; i < j; i++, j--) {
        if (str[i] != str[j]) {
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

int main() {
    const char* input = "madam";</pre>
```

```
if (isPalindrome(input)) {
    printf("The string is a palindrome.\n");
} else {
    printf("The string is not a palindrome.\n");
}
return 0;
}
```

Explanation:

- 1. The function is Palindrome takes a const char* parameter str, representing the input string, and returns a boolean value (true if the string is a palindrome, and false otherwise).
- 2. The variable length is assigned the length of the input string using the strlen function from the <string.h> library.
- 3. Two integer variables i and j are declared. i starts from the beginning of the string (0 index), and j starts from the end of the string (length 1 index).
- 4. The for loop iterates through the string. The loop continues as long as i is less than j. In each iteration, i is incremented and j is decremented.
- 5. Inside the loop, the characters at positions i and j are compared. If they are not equal, the function immediately returns false, indicating that the string is not a palindrome.
- 6. If the loop completes without finding any unequal characters, the function returns true, indicating that the string is a palindrome.
- 7. In the main function, a sample input string "madam" is defined and passed to the isPalindrome function.
- 8. The function's return value is checked using an if statement. If it is true, the program prints "The string is a palindrome." Otherwise, it prints "The string is not a palindrome."

9. Finally, the main function returns 0, indicating successful execution of the program.

```
C Output

The string is a palindrome.
```

Program In Java

```
public class PalindromeChecker {
    public static boolean isPalindrome(String str) {
        int length = str.length();
        int i, j;

        for (i = 0, j = length - 1; i < j; i++, j--) {
            if (str.charAt(i) != str.charAt(j)) {
                return false;
            }
        }
        return true;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {</pre>
```

```
String input = "jahaj";

if (isPalindrome(input)) {
        System.out.println("The string is a palindrome.");
} else {
        System.out.println("The string is not a palindrome.");
}
}
}
```

Explanation:

- 1. The isPalindrome method takes a String parameter str and returns a boolean value indicating whether the string is a palindrome (true) or not (false).
- 2. The method calculates the length of the input string using the length() method of the String class.
- 3. Two integer variables i and j are declared. i starts from the beginning of the string (0 index), and j starts from the end of the string (length 1 index).
- 4. The for loop iterates through the string. It continues as long as i is less than j. In each iteration, i is incremented and j is decremented.
- 5. Inside the loop, the characters at positions i and j are compared using the charAt() method of the String class. If they are not equal, the method immediately returns false, indicating that the string is not a palindrome.
- 6. If the loop completes without finding any unequal characters, the method returns true, indicating that the string is a palindrome.
- 7. In the main method, a sample input string "jahaj" is assigned to the input variable.
- 8. The isPalindrome method is called with the input string. The return value is checked using an if statement. If it is true, the program prints "The string is a palindrome."

 Otherwise, it prints "The string is not a palindrome."

Java Output 🧎

The string is a palindrome.

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