Write a program that swaps the values of two variables.

```
Table of Contents
    \vartheta
Program in C
Program in Java
```

Write a program that swaps the values of two variables using temporary variable.

## Program In C

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
        int a, b, temp;
        printf("Enter the value of a: ");
        scanf("%d", &a);
        printf("Enter the value of b: ");
        scanf("%d", &b);
        printf("\nBefore swapping:\n");
        printf("a = %d\n", a);
        printf("b = %d\n", b);
        temp = a;
        a = b;
```

Write a program that swaps the values of two variables.

```
        b = temp;
        printf("\nAfter swapping:\n");
        printf("a = %d\n", a);
        printf("b = %d\n", b);
        return 0;
    }
```


## Explanation:

- When you run this program, it will prompt the user to enter the values of $a$ and $b$.
- After the user inputs the values, the program will swap their values using a temporary variable temp.
- It will then print the values of $a$ and $b$ before and after swapping.
- In this program, we declare three variables $a, b$, and temp of type int.
- We use printf() to display the prompt messages and scanf() to read the user input.
- The values of $a$ and $b$ are swapped by assigning the value of a to temp, then assigning the value of $b$ to $a$, and finally assigning the value of temp to $b$.
- We use $\operatorname{printf}()$ to display the values of $a$ and $b$ before and after swapping.


## Output:

$C^{-1}$

```
Enter the value of a: 4
Enter the value of b: 2
```

Before swapping:
$a=4$
b $=2$

Write a program that swaps the values of two variables.

```
After swapping:
a = 2
b = 4
```


## Program In Java

## Java

```
import java.util.Scanner;
    public class SwapNumbers {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a, b, temp;
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter the value of a: ");
        a = scanner.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter the value of b: ");
        b = scanner.nextInt();
        System.out.println("\nBefore swapping:");
        System.out.println("a = " + a);
        System.out.println("b = " + b);
        temp = a;
```

Write a program that swaps the values of two variables.

```
        a = b;
        b = temp;
        System.out.println("\nAfter swapping:");
        System.out.println("a = " + a);
        System.out.println("b = " + b);
    }
    }
```


## Explanation:

1. import java.util.Scanner;: This line imports the Scanner class from the java.util package. It is used for reading user input.
2. public class SwapNumbers: This line declares a public class named SwapNumbers.
3. public static void main(String[] args): This is the main method that serves as the entry point of the program.
4. int $a, b$, temp;: Declares three integer variables $a, b$, and temp to store the input values and perform the swap operation.
5. Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);: Creates a new Scanner object named scanner to read user input from the console.
6. $a=\operatorname{scanner} . n e x t \operatorname{lnt}()$; and $b=$ scanner.nextInt();: These lines prompt the user to enter values for $a$ and $b$ using System.out.print and read the integer input using scanner.nextInt().
7. System.out.println("\nBefore swapping:");: Prints a message indicating the values before swapping.
8. System.out.println("a =" $+a$ ); and System.out.print $\ln (" b="+b) ;$ Prints the values of $a$ and $b$ before swapping.
9. temp $=a ;$; $a=b ;$, and $b=$ temp;: These lines perform the swap operation by storing the value of $a$ in temp, assigning the value of $b$ to $a$, and then assigning the value of

Write a program that swaps the values of two variables.
temp (initial value of $a$ ) to $b$.
10. System.out.printIn("\nAfter swapping:");: Prints a message indicating the values after swapping.
11. System.out.printIn("a = " $+a$ ); and System.out.print $\ln (" \mathrm{~b}="+\mathrm{b}) ;$ : Prints the values of $a$ and $b$ after swapping.

## Output

```
Enter the value of a: 4
Enter the value of b: 2
```

Before swapping:
a $=4$
b $=2$
After swapping:
$a=2$
b $=4$

Related posts:

1. Write a program that swaps the values of two variables without using a temporary variable
2. Converts a number into integer, float, and string
3. Program to convert string to uppercase or lowercase
4. Program to prints the numbers from 1 to 10.
5. C prgoram to convert inch to feet
6. C program to convert KM to CM
7. C program to convert meter to centimeter
8. C program to calculate remainder, difference, division, product

Write a program that swaps the values of two variables.
9. C program to use printf() without semicolon " ; "
10. C program to swap two numbers using 2 variables
11. C program to find nth term using Arithmetic progrssion
12. $C$ program to find sum of first $n$ even positive numbers
13. C program to calculate sum of first $n$ even numbers
14. C program to find nth odd number
15. C program to find sum of first $n$ odd positive numbers
16. C program to calculate perimeter and area of a rectangle
17. C program to calculate perimeter and area of a square
18. C program to calculate Perimeter and Area of Circle
19. Function in C Programming
20. C Programming $Q \& A$
21. Main function in $C$ Programming $Q$ and $A$
22. Void main in C Programming
23. Variables $Q$ and $A$ in $C$ Programming
24. Write a C Program to find the percentage of marks ?
25. Write a c program to find age of a person ?
26. Write a c program to get table of a number
27. What is Break statement in C Programming ?
28. Write a c program to generate all combinations of 1,2 and 3 using for loop.
29. Write a C program to print all the prime numbers between 1 to 50 .
30. Write a C program to get factorial of a number?
31. What is user defined function in C programming ?
32. Difference between C and $\mathrm{C}++$ Programming ?
33. Difference between $\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{C}++$ and Java Programming
34. C program addition of numbers using pointer
35. C Syntax

Write a program that swaps the values of two variables.
36. Comments in C
37. Variables in C
38. Data types in C
39. Format specifiers in C
40. Type Conversion in C
41. Constants in C
42. Operators in C
43. Pre and Post Increament Practice Problems
44. Pre and Post Increament
45. Array in C
46. C Introduction
47. C Get Started
48. C Pointers
49. C History
50. C Program Compiling and running
51. C While loop
52. C Do While Loop
53. C For loop
54. break and continue statement
55. Control Statements in C
56. C if-else ladder
57. C if statements
58. C 2-Dimensional array
59. C String library functions
60. C Functions
61. C Functions Categories
62. C Actual Arguments

Write a program that swaps the values of two variables.
63. Write a program that prints the message "Hello, World!"
64. Write a program that asks the user to enter two numbers, and then prints the sum of those two numbers.
65. Write a program that asks the user to enter a number and then determines whether the number is even or odd.
66. Write a program that asks the user to enter a number and then calculates and prints its factorial.
67. Write a program that asks the user to enter a number N and then prints the first N numbers in the Fibonacci sequence
68. Program to find the length of the string
69. What is identifier expected error
70. Difference between static and non static methods in Java
71. C String Input
72. C Character input
73. C Programming Variables MCQ
74. Object \& Classes
75. C Programming find the output MCQs

